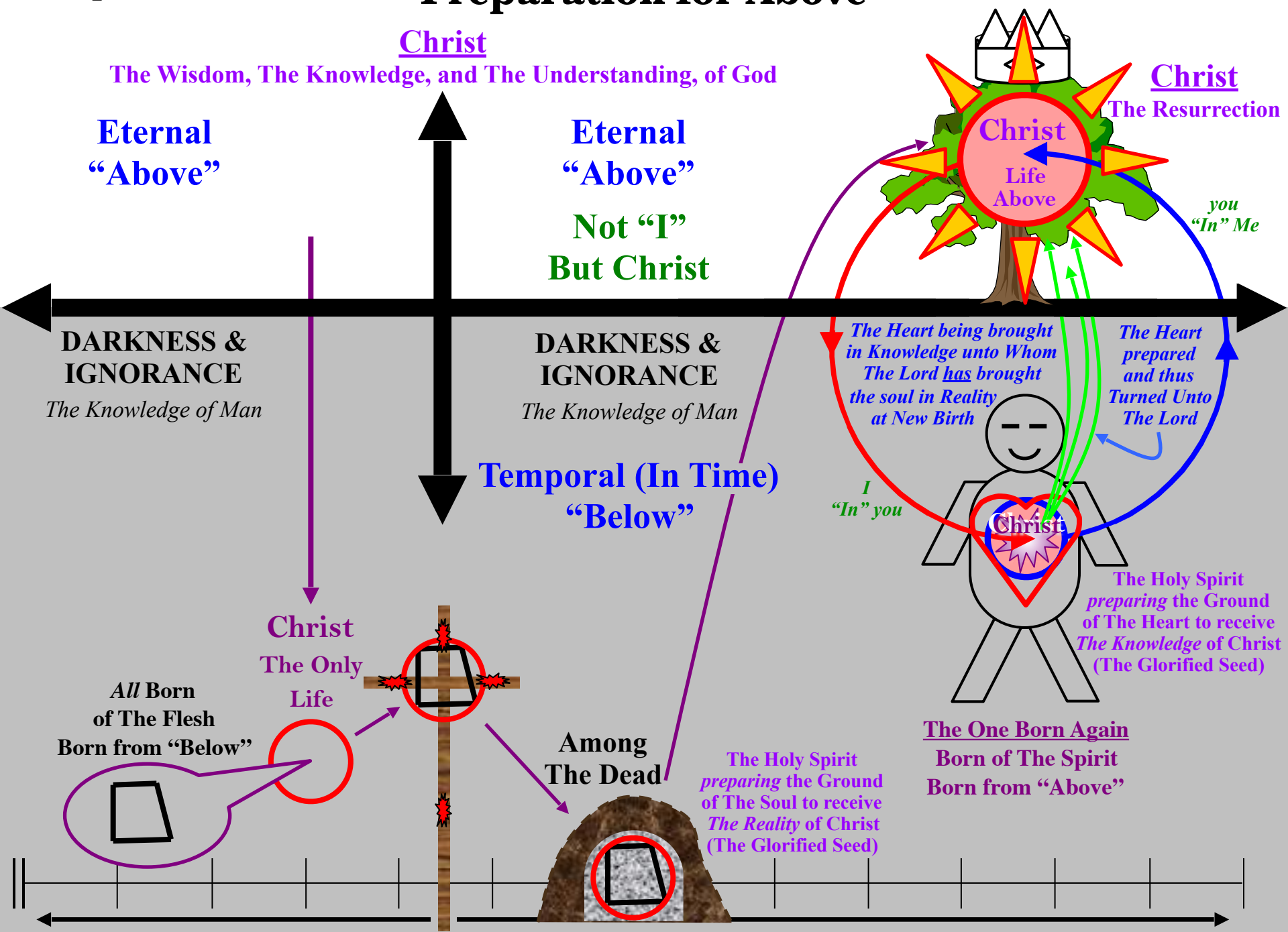Preparation for Above